

# Child and Adult Core Sets Annual Review Workgroup: Measures Suggested for Review at the 2028 Voting Meeting

## Measure Suggested for Removal

Domain	Measure Name	Measure Steward	Data Collection Method
Care of Acute and Chronic Conditions	Avoidance of Antibiotic Treatment for Acute Bronchitis/Bronchiolitis: Ages 3 Months to 17 Years (AAB-CH) and Age 18 and Older (AAB-AD)	NCQA	Administrative

## Measures Suggested for Addition

Measure Name	Measure Steward	Data Collection Method
Adults' Access to Preventive/Ambulatory Health Services	NCQA	Administrative
Antibiotic Utilization for Respiratory Conditions	NCQA	Administrative
Follow-Up After Acute and Urgent Care Visits for Asthma	NCQA	ECDS <sup>a</sup>
Measuring the Value-Functions of Primary Care: Continuity of Care	ABFM	Administrative, EHR, or clinical registry <sup>b</sup>
Social Need Screening and Intervention	NCQA	ECDS <sup>a</sup>
Tobacco Use Screening and Cessation Intervention	NCQA	ECDS <sup>a</sup>

Notes: Data collection methods are current as of November 2025. The methods may change as measures undergo specification updates and maintenance. The domain and Core Set placement for any new measures added to the 2028 Child and Adult Core Sets will be determined by CMS.

<sup>a</sup>The ECDS data collection method includes data from administrative claims, electronic health records, case management systems, and health information exchanges/clinical registries. More information about ECDS is available at <https://www.ncqa.org/hedis/the-future-of-hedis/hedis-electronic-clinical-data-system-ecds-reporting/>.

<sup>b</sup> These data sources are independent options for measure calculation and do not need to be combined or supplemented with one another.

ABFM = American Board of Family Medicine; ECDS = Electronic Clinical Data Systems; EHR = Electronic Health Record; NCQA = National Committee for Quality Assurance.